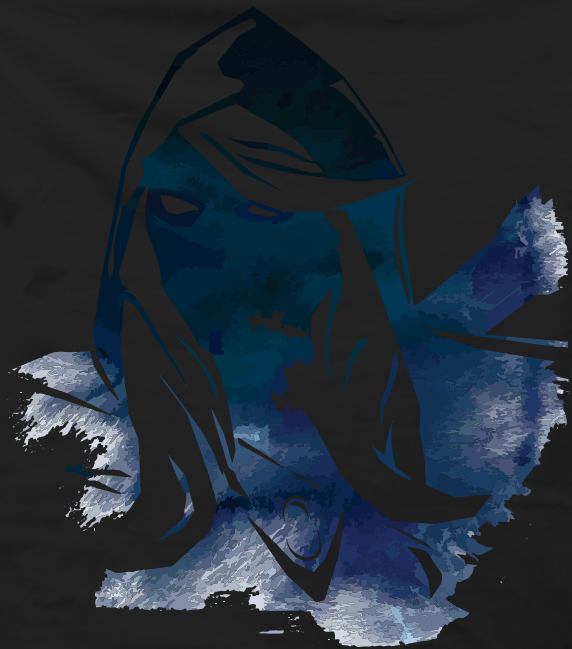




DROW RANGER



DOTA 2