

SUMMARY OF FORMS

NOUNS—DECLENSIONS

First	Second				Third	
porta, -ae f., gate	amīcus, -ī m., friend	puer, -ī m., boy	ager, -grī m., field	dōnum, -ī n., gift	rēx, rēgis m., king	corpus, -oris n., body
Sg.						
N. port-a	amīc-us ¹	puer	ager	dōn-um	rēx	corpus
G. port-ae	amīc-ī	puer-ī	agr-ī	dōn-ī	rēg-is	corpor-is
D. port-ae	amīc-ō	puer-ō	agr-ō	dōn-ō	rēg-ī	corpor-ī
A. port-am	amīc-um	puer-um	agr-um	dōn-um	rēg-em	corpus
Ab. port-ā	amīc-ō	puer-ō	agr-ō	dōn-ō	rēg-e	corpor-e
Pl.						
N. port-ae	amīc-ī	puer-ī	agr-ī	dōn-a	rēg-ēs	corpor-a
G. port-ārum	amīc-ōrum	puer-ōrum	agr-ōrum	dōn-ōrum	rēg-um	corpor-um
D. port-īs	amīc-īs	puer-īs	agr-īs	dōn-īs	rēg-ibus	corpor-ibus
A. port-ās	amīc-ōs	puer-ōs	agr-ōs	dōn-a	rēg-ēs	corpor-a
Ab. port-īs	amīc-īs	puer-īs	agr-īs	dōn-īs	rēg-ibus	corpor-ibus

	Third (I-Stems)			Fourth	Fifth	
cīvis, -is m., citizen	urbs, -is f., city	mare, -is n., sea		frūctus, -ūs m., fruit	cornū, -ūs n., horn	diēs, -ēī m., day
Sg.						
N. cīv-is	urb-s	mar-e		frūct-us	corn-ū	di-ēs
G. cīv-is	urb-is	mar-is		frūct-ūs	corn-ūs	di-ēī
D. cīv-ī	urb-ī	mar-ī		frūct-uī	corn-ū	di-ēī
A. cīv-em	urb-em	mar-e		frūct-um	corn-ū	di-em
Ab. cīv-e	urb-e	mar-ī		frūct-ū	corn-ū	di-ē
Pl.						
N. cīv-ēs	urb-ēs	mar-ia		frūct-ūs	corn-ua	di-ēs
G. cīv-ium	urb-ium	mar-ium		frūct-uum	corn-uum	di-ērum
D. cīv-ibus	urb-ibus	mar-ibus		frūct-ibus	corn-ibus	di-ēbus
A. cīv-ēs	urb-ēs	mar-ia		frūct-ūs	corn-ua	di-ēs
Ab. cīv-ibus	urb-ibus	mar-ibus		frūct-ibus	corn-ibus	di-ēbus

Vīs is irregular: Sg., N., *vīs*, G. (*vīs*), D. (*vī*), A. *vīm*. Ab. *vī*; Pl., N. *vīrēs*, G. *vīrium*, D. *vīribus*, A. *vīrēs*, Ab. *vīribus*.

¹ The vocative singular of nouns like **amīcus** and of masculine adjectives like **magnus** ends in **-e**. The vocative singular of **fīlius** and of names in **-ius** ends in a single **-ī** (**fīlī**, **Vergīlī**); the vocative singular of the

masculine adjective **meus** is **mī**; the vocative singular of masculine adjectives in **-ius** ends in **-ie** (**ēgregius**; **ēgregie**). Otherwise, the vocative has the same form as the nominative in all declensions.