

GCSE Classical Greek

OCR GCSE in Classical Greek: J291

Unit B402 Classical Greek Language 2 (History)

α	
ἀγαθός	good
ἀγγέλλω	I announce
ἄγγελος	messenger
ἀγορά	market place
ἀγρός	field, countryside
ἄγω	I lead, bring
ἀδικέω	I do wrong, injure
ἄδικος	unjust, wrong
ἀεί	always
Ἀθηναῖοι	Athenians
ἄθλον	prize, reward
αἰρέω	I take
αἰσθάνομαι	I notice, perceive
αἰσχρός	shameful, ugly
αἰτέω	I ask, ask for
αἷτιος	(+ gen) responsible for, guilty of
αἰχμάλωτος	prisoner (of war)
ἀκούω	I hear, listen
ἀληθής	true
ἀλλά	but
ἄλλος	other, another
ἀνά (+ acc)	up
ἀναγκάζω	I force, compel
ἀναχωρέω	I retreat, withdraw
ἀνδρεῖος	brave
ἄνεμος	wind
ἄνευ (+ gen)	without
άνήρ	man, husband
ἄνθρωπος	man, person
ἄξιος (+ gen)	worthy of
ἀπό (+ gen)	from, away from
ἀποθνήσκω	I die, am killed
ἀποκρίνομαι	I reply
ἀποκτείνω	I kill
ἄρα	[introduces a question]
ἀρχή	beginning, power, empire

ἄρχομαι	(+ gen) I begin
ἄρχω	(+ gen) I rule
ἀσθενής	weak
ἀσπίς	shield
ἀσφαλής	safe
αὔθις	again
αὐτόν	him, her, it, them
αὐτός	self, himself, herself, itself
ὁ αὐτός	the same
ἀφικνέομαι	I arrive

β

βαίνω	I go
βάλλω	I throw, I fire at, hit
βάρβαροι	foreigners, barbarians
βασιλεύς	king
βία	force, strength
βίος	life
βλάπτω	I harm
βοάω	I shout
βοή	shout
Βοηθέω (+ dat)	I help, come to help
βουλή	plan, a council
βούλομαι	I wish
βραδύς	slow

γ

γάρ	for
γε	at any rate, even
γελάω	I laugh
γέρων	old man
γῆ	land
γίγνομαι	I become, happen, occur
γιγνώσκω	I know, realise, understand
γλῶσσα	tongue, language
γράφω	I write
γυνή	woman, wife

δ

δακρύω	I cry
δέ	but, and
δεῖ	it is necessary
δεινός	terrible, strange, clever
δέκα	ten

δένδρον	tree
δεσπότης	master
δεύτερος	second
δέχομαι	I receive
δή	indeed
διά (+ acc)	because of, on account of
διά (+ gen)	through
διά τί	why?
διότι	because
δι' ὀλίγου	soon
διαφθείρω	I destroy
δίκαιος	just, fair
διώκω	I chase, pursue
δοκεῖ (μοι)	(I) decide
δοῦλος	slave
δύο	two
δυστυχής	unlucky
δῶρον	present, gift
Ε	
εἴαν	if
ἑαυτόν	himself, herself, itself, themselves
ἐγώ ἐμοῦ	I, (acc. etc — me)
ἐθέλω	I wish, am willing
εἰ	if
εἰδέναι (from οἶδα)	to know
εἰδώς (from οἶδα)	knowing
εἰμί	I am
εἰρήνη	peace
εἰς (+ acc)	to, into
εἰς τοσοῦτον	to such an extent
εἷς	one
εἰσβάλλω	I throw into, invade
ἐκ (+ gen)	out of, from
ἕκαστος	each
ἐκεῖ	there
ἐκεῖνος	that, those
ἐκκλησία	assembly, meeting
ἐκφεύγω	I escape
ἐλεύθερος	free
Ἕλληνα	a Greek
ἐλπίζω	I hope, expect
ἐμός	my, mine

έν (+ dat)	in, among
ἐνθάδε	here
ἐννέα	nine
ἔνοικος	inhabitant
ἕξ	six
ἔξεστι (μοι)	(I) am allowed, (I) can
ἐπεί	when, since
ἔπειτα	then, afterwards
ἐπί (+ acc)	against, on to, on, at
ἐπιστολή	letter
ἔπομαι (+ dat)	I follow
ἕπτα	seven
ἔργον	work, task, deed, action
ἔρχομαι	I go, come
ἐρωτάω (or ἠρώτησα)	I ask (a question)
ἐσθίω	I eat
ἐσπέρα	evening
ἔτι	still
ἔτος	year
εὖ	well
εὐθύς	immediately, at once
εὕρισκω	I find
εὐρύς	wide
εὐτυχής	lucky, fortunate
ἐχθρός	hostile
ἔχω (imperfect εἶχον)	I have
ἕως	while, until
Ζ	
Ζεὺς	Zeus
ζητέω	I seek
Η	
ἢ	or, than
ἢ... ἢ...	either... or...
ἡγεμών	guide, leader
ἤδη	already, by now
ἡδύς	pleasant, sweet
ἡμεῖς	we
ἡμέρα	day
ἡμέτερος	our
Θ	
θάλασσα	sea

θάνατος	death
θάπτω	I bury
θαυμάζω	I am amazed at, admire
θεά	goddess
θεός	god
θυγάτηρ	daughter
θύρα	door
θύω	I sacrifice
Λ	
ίατρός	doctor
ιερόν	temple
ιερός	sacred
ἵνα	in order that, in order to
ἵππεύς	cavalryman, cavalry
ἵππος	horse
ἰσχυρός	Strong
Κ	
καθεύδω	I sleep
καθίζω	I sit
καί	and, also, even, too
Καίπερ (+ participle)	although
καίω	I burn, set on fire
κακός	bad, wicked
καλέω	I call
καλός	beautiful, handsome, fine
Κατά (+ acc)	according to, by, down, along
Κατά (+ gen)	down from
κατὰ γῆν	by land
κελεύω	I order
κεφαλή	head
κίνδυνος	danger
κλέπτω	I steal
κολάζω	I punish
κόπτω	I cut (down)
κρύπτω	I hide
κτάομαι	I obtain, get
Κωλύω (+ inf)	I hinder, prevent
Λ	
λάθρα	in secret, secretly
Λακεδαιμόνιοι	the Spartans
λαμβάνω (aorist ἔλαβον)	I take, capture

λέγω	I say, speak, tell
λείπω (aorist ἔλιπον)	I leave
λιμὴν	harbour
λόγος	word, speech, argument, story, account
λύω	I untie, set free
μ	
μάλιστα	most, very much, especially
μᾶλλον	more
μανθάνω	I learn, understand
μάχη	battle
μάχομαι	I fight
μέγας	big, great
μέλλω (+ fut. infin.)	I intend, am going to
μέν ... δέ	on the one hand ... on the other hand (or just 'but')
μέντοι	however
μένω	I wait, remain
μετά (+ acc)	after
μετά (+ gen)	with
μή	not
μηδείς	no-one, nothing, no
μηδέποτε	never
μήτε... μήτε...	neither... nor
μήτηρ	mother
μικρός	little
μισέω	I hate
μόνον	only
μόνος	alone, only
μῦθος	story
μῶρος	stupid, foolish
ν	
ναῦς (irregular)	ship
ναύτης	sailor
ναυτικόν	fleet
νεανίας	young man
νεκρός	corpse
νέος	new, young, recent
νησος	island
νικάω	I win, conquer
νίκη	victory
νομίζω	I think, consider

νόμος	law, custom
νόσος	disease
νῦν	now
νύξ	Night
Ξ	
ξένος	stranger, foreigner, guest, host
ξίφος	sword
Ο	
ὁ ἢ τό	the
ὅδε ἢδε τόδε	this
ὁδός	road, path, way, journey
οἶδα	I know
οἰκέω	I live (in), inhabit
οἰκία	house
οἶνος	wine
οἶός τ' εἰμί	I am able, I can
ὀκτώ	eight
ὀλίγοι	few
ὀλίγος	little
ὄνομα	name
ὄπλα	weapons, arms, armour
ὀράω (aorist εἶδον)	I see
ὀργίζομαι (+ dat)	I grow angry (with)
ὄρος	mountain
ὅς ἢ ὅ	who, which
ὅτι	that
οὐ οὐκ οὐχ οὐχι	not
οὐδεῖς οὐδεμία οὐδέν	no-one, nothing, no
οὐδέποτε	never
οὖν	therefore, and so
οὔτε... οὔτε	neither ... nor
οὗτος αὕτη τοῦτο	this
οὕτω(ς)	so, in this way
Π	
παῖς, παιδός	child, son, daughter, boy, girl
παρά (+ acc)	contrary to
παρά (+ gen)	from
παρασκευάζω	I prepare
παρέχω	I provide, cause, produce
πᾶς πᾶσα πᾶν	all, every
πάσχω (aorist ἔπαθον)	I suffer, experience

πατήρ	father
παύομαι	I stop, cease
παύω	I stop
πείθομαι (aorist ἐπιθόμην)	I obey
πείθω	I persuade
πειράομαι	I try
πέμπτος, πέμπτη, πέμπτον	fifth
πέμπω	I send
πέντε	five
περί (+ acc)	round
περί (+ gen)	about, concerning
πίνω (aorist ἔπιον)	drink
πίπτω (aorist ἔπεσον)	I fall
πιστεύω (+ dat)	I believe, trust
πιστός	faithful
πλέω (aorist ἔπλευσα)	I sail
πλὴν (+ gen)	except
πλούσιος	rich
πόθεν	from where?
ποῖ	to where?
ποιέω	I do, make
ποῖος	what sort of?
πολέμιοι	the enemy
πόλεμος	war
πόλις	city, state
πολίτης	citizen
πολλάκις	often
πολλοί	many
πολύς	much
πορεύομαι (aorist ἐπορεύθην)	I travel, march
πόσοι	how many?
πόσος	how big? how much?
ποταμός	river
πότε	when?
ποῦ	where?
πούς ποδός ὁ	foot
πράσσω (aorist ἔπραξα)	I do, fare, manage
πρό (+ gen)	before, in front of
πρός (+ acc)	to, towards, against
προσβάλλω (+ dat)	I attack
πρότερον	before, formerly
πρῶτον	at first, first

πρῶτος	first
πύλη	gate
πυνθάνομαι (aorist ἐπυθόμην)	I learn, ascertain, ask
πῦρ	fire
πῶς	how?
Ρ	
ῥάδιος	easy
Σ	
σιγή	silence
σῖτος	food, corn
σός σή σόν	your
σοφός	wise
στρατηγός	general, commander
στρατιά	army, expedition
στρατιώτης	soldier
σύ σοῦ	you (singular)
συλλέγω (aorist συνέλεξα)	I collect, assemble
σύμμαχοι	allies
συμφορά	misfortune, disaster
σώζω	I save
σῶμα	body
Τ	
ταχύς	fast, quick
τεῖχος	wall
τέλος	at last
τέσσαρες	four
τέταρτος	fourth
τιμάω	I honour, respect
τιμή	honour
τίς τί	who? what? which?
τις τι	a certain, someone, something
τοιοῦτος	such
τοσοῦτοι	so many
τοσοῦτος	so great, so much
τότε	then
τρεῖς	three
τρέχω (aorist ἔδραμον)	I run
τρίτος	third
τύχη	chance, luck, fortune (good or bad)
Υ	

ὕδωρ ὕδατος τό	water
υἱός υἱοῦ ὁ	son
ὕλη ὕλης ἡ	wood, forest
ὕμεῖς ὑμῶν	you (plural)
ὕμέτερος ὑμετέρα ὑμέτερον	your
ὑπέρ (+ gen)	on behalf of
ὕπισχνέομαι (aorist ὑπεσχόμην)	I promise
ὕπνος	sleep
ὑπό (+ gen)	by (with agent of passive verbs)
ὕστερον	later
ὕψηλός	high

Φ

φαίνομαι (aorist ἐφάνην)	I seem, appear
φέρω (fut: οἴσω, aor: ἤνεγκα, aor pass: ἠνέχθην)	I carry, bear, endure
φεύγω φεύξομαι ἔφυγον	I run away
φημί (imperfect ἔφην)	I say
φιλέω	I love, like
φίλος	(male) friend
φοβέομαι (aorist ἐφοβήθην)	I am afraid, fear
φόβος	fear
φονεύω	I murder, kill
φύλαξ	guard
φυλάσσω	I guard
φωνή	voice

Χ

χαλεπός	difficult
χειμών	storm, winter
χείρ	hand
χράομαι (aorist ἐχρησάμην) (+ dat)	I use
χρή	(with acc. and infin.) it is necessary
χρήματα	money, goods, property
χρόνος	time
χρυσός	gold
χώρα	country, land

Ω

ὦ	o... (addressing someone)
ὡς	when, as, because
ὡς (τάχιστα)	as (quickly) as possible
ὥστε	that, so that, with the result that