

Appendix A
African Weak and Failing Countries

	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005
Fragile State Index	South Sudan	Somalia	Somalia	Somalia	Somalia	Somalia	Somalia	Sudan	Sudan	Cote d'Ivoire
	Somalia	Congo (D. R.)	Congo (D. R.)	Chad	Chad	Zimbabwe	Sudan	Iraq	Congo (D. R.)	Congo (D. R.)
	Central African Republic	Sudan	Sudan	Sudan	Sudan	Sudan	Zimbabwe	Somalia	Cote d'Ivoire	Sudan
	Congo (D. R.)	South Sudan	South Sudan	Congo (D. R.)	Zimbabwe	Chad	Chad	Zimbabwe	Iraq	Iraq
	Sudan	Chad	Chad	Haiti	Congo (D. R.)	Congo (D. R.)	Iraq	Chad	Zimbabwe	Somalia
Ibrahim Index of African Governance	Somalia	Somalia	Somalia	Somalia						
	Central African Republic	Zimbabwe	Congo (D.R.)	Chad						
	Eritrea	Comoros	Chad	Zimbabwe						
	Chad	Eritrea	Eritrea	Congo (D. R.)						
	Guinea-Bissau	Guinea-Bissau	Central African Republic	Central African Republic						
State Fragility Index		Central African Republic			Congo		Somalia	Somalia	Congo (D.R.)	
		Congo (D. R.)			Malawi		Sudan	Sudan	Afghanistan	
		Afghanistan			Mauritania		Congo (D. R.)	Afghanistan	Sierra Leone	
		Sudan			Yemen		Afghanistan	Myanmar	Somalia	
		South Sudan			Algeria		Chad	Chad	Chad	
Freedom House	Central African Republic	Central African Republic	Eritrea	Guinea	Guinea					

	Guinea	Guinea-Bissau	Guinea	Libya	Libya					
	Eritrea	Eritrea	Somalia	Eritrea	Eritrea					
	Somalia	Somalia	Sudan	Sudan	Sudan					
	Sudan	Sudan	Chad	Somalia	Somalia					
Preventive Priorities Survey (PPS)	Libya	Egypt	Nigeria	Egypt	Egypt	Sudan	Sudan			
	Egypt	Somalia	Egypt	Libya	Sudan	Somalia	Somalia			
	Nigeria	Libya	Congo (D. R.)	Sudan	Nigeria	Congo (D. R.)	Zimbabwe			
	Central African Republic	Nigeria	Libya	Somalia	South Sudan	Zimbabwe	Congo (D.R.)			
	South Sudan	Central African Republic	Sudan	Nigeria	Somalia	Nigeria	Chad			

Somalia=26

Sudan = 22

Congo (D.R.) = 18

Chad= 15

Central Africa Republic=9

Zimbabwe=9